





C4eyes™ enables high-resolution Network Centric C4ISTAR

What the US DoD's UAV Roadmap says

Unmanned Aerial Vehicles Roadmap 2002-200 December 200 Office of the Secretary of Defens

"Today, and for the near-term, the paradigm is to relay virtually all airborne data to the ground and process it there for interpretation and decisions.

Eventually, however, onboard processing power will outstrip data link capacities and allow UAVs to relay the *results of their data*, vice the data itself, to the ground for decision making.

Meanwhile, data compression will remain relevant into the future as long as band-limited communications exist, but it is unlikely that compression algorithms alone will solve the near term throughput requirements of advanced sensors: a technology that intentionally discards information is not the preferred technique.

For now, compression is a concession to inadequate bandwidth."



Relaying every ISTAR Data to the Ground ?...

- The next generation HIS sensor for the Predator UAV will be continuously generating 60GBytes of RAW hyperspectral data per second:
 - 30 frames/s
 - 4 MPixels sensor
 - 16 bits pixel depth per spectral band
 - 256 spectral bands
- » This represents:
 - 480 Gbits/s of RAW data to be compressed and transferred to the Ground Segment...





C4ISTAR: today's reality

- » Image Compression
 - Physical Data Compression inducing Data Losses
 - Inefficiency due to massive transfer of unnecessary data
- » Broadband Communication
 - Complexity and Cost
- » Brute Force Computing
 - Complexity and Cost
 - Inefficiency due to massive processing of unnecessary data



Network Centric C4ISTAR means...

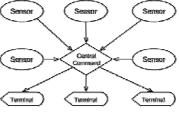
- » Smart Data Extraction
 - Functional Data Reduction instead of Physical Data Compression
 - "Extract what you need" instead of Blind Downloads of huge Data Chunks
- » Communication Bandwidth Independence
 - Limiting the Data Transfers to what only makes sense
 - Transferring Reference to a Content instead of the Content itself



- » Smart Distributed Processing
 - Shifting a part of the Data Processing into the Sensor Platform will turn it into a Network Centric Sensor Node

Traditional Server-centric Approach

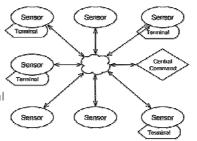
- » Today's traditional Central Commandcentric operational mode for C4ISTAR leads to severe limitations and drawbacks:
 - As every sensor's RAW data have to be transferred to its Central Computer (e.g. its Ground Station for a UAV), a huge bandwidth is required for transferring data that are not always useful
 - Tactical use of local sensors leads to generating global Information & Communication load, diminishing the overall available cross-sectional communication bandwidth





C4eyes™ is by essence Network-centric

- » By embedding an image / data server into the sensor node, C4eyes™ turns the C4ISTAR infrastructure into the Network-centric mode of operation:
 - Battlefield Intranet:
 every user has access
 to every sensor data (*)
 - Dramatic communication network bandwidth savings thanks to load distribution: tactical accesses remain local
 - Distributed multi-sensors
 Data Fusion
 - Mixed operational mode:
 - Push (Events)
 - Pull (Browsing)



(*) provided that the user has the rights to access these data

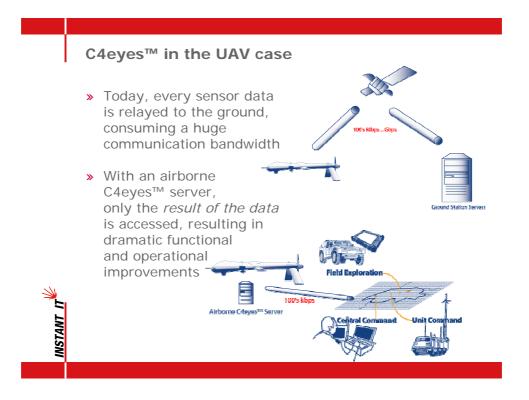
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C4eyes™ generic case

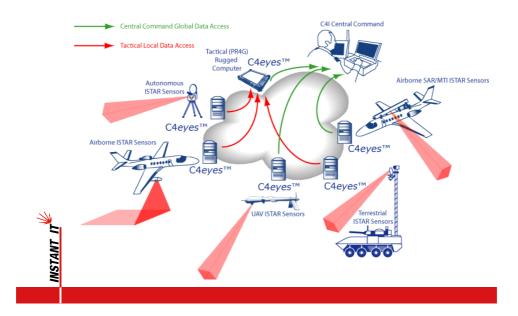
- » The embedded C4eyes™ servers turn every image and data source within the Digital Battlefield to an instantly browsable C4ISTAR image & data node.
- » Access to the data is ensured and controlled through content indexing and signaling Battlefield Intranet



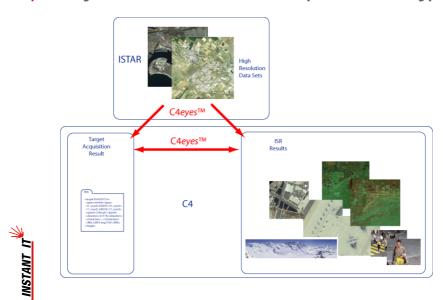




C4eyes™ turns Sensors into C4ISTAR Nodes



C4eyes™ addresses C4ISTAR Specific Data Types



Airborne C4eyes™, the Differentiator

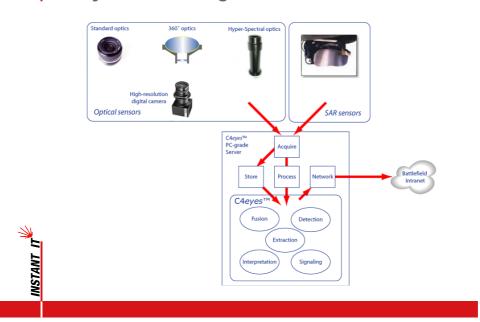
- based
 - No scene overview
 - Limited resolution when in zoom out
 - One single area scanning at a time:
 - No high resolution replay capability
- Traditional optical zoom » C4eyes™ high resolution based
 - Full resolution, both in overview and in detail analysis
 - Multiple areas simultaneously scanned by multiple concurrent analysts
 - No more lost details because of the zoom in
 - Full resolution replay & analysis





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C4eyes™ for Intelligent Sensor Nodes

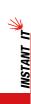


C4eyes™ is the Sensors Complement

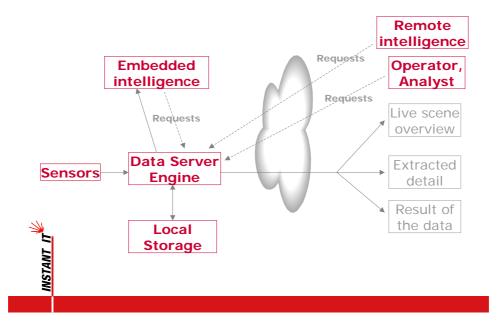
- » C4eyes™ supports any type of image contents:
 - **–** EO
 - IR
 - MSI / HSI
 - SAR

(Including Multi-sensor Data Fusion Results)

- » C4eyes™ supports any data size and complexity
 - Any number of channels
 - Interlaced or not
 - Any image size
 - Any pixel depth
 - Any hyper-dimensional organization



C4eyes™ functional overview



C4eyes™: functionality

- Live Thumbnail generation (pseudo-video)
- Automated ROI extraction
 (with either on-board or remotely located segmentation / ROI definition functionality)
- Interactive ROI extraction (upon request by the user browsing the images)
- Interactive Browsing into Hi-Res images

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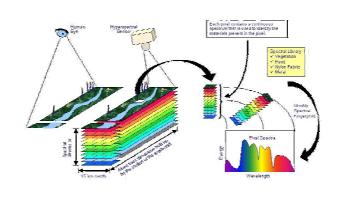
• Download Hi-res images

C4eyes™ addresses ISTAR Sensors Problematics

- » Complex sensors
 - MSI / HSI, >> MPixels, 16bits pixel depth
- » Multi-sensors
 - Dynamic data fusion
- » Low data link bandwidth
 - Smart Extraction scheme is mandatory
- » Unreliable data link
 - Reliable mechanism is mandatory
- WSTANT IT
- » Network Centric Warfare
 - Instant Awareness is mandatory

C4eyes™ supports Hyper-Spectral Imagery

» HIS allows to identify the physical materials that are present in a scene



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C4eyes™ is compliant with...

- » Low-bandwidth communication links (even works on a few kbits/s available bandwidth)
- » Unreliable, FEC-corrected communication links
- » Data and link encryption



C4eyes™ is not simply compression

- Instantly extracting any data from the storage, like a pipette would do, independently of the original data size and complexity
- » On-the-fly processing the requested extract through extensive macro-pipelining and macro-parallelism
- » Diffusing the result of the data in pipelined mode to the requesting client, possibly using compression techniques to optimize the delivery







C4eyes™ empowers the C4ISTAR evolution

- » Distributed Intelligent Sensor Nodes
 - Distributed Data Fusion
 - Network Centric Warfare
- » Hyper-Dimensional Data Support
 - HSI / USI Sensors support
 - HSI / USI Target Signature"DataBase" & Correlators
- » Abnormality Detection
 - 360° Surveillance with HSI capability



- » Target Tracking
 - Advanced Segmentation

Instant IT SA offering for C4ISTAR Projects

- » Strategic Technical Consulting
 - How to avoid the "Brute Force Computing" Syndrome
- » System Architecture Definition
 - ISTAR Hardware Platform
 - ISTAR Software Architecture
 - C4ISTAR Communication Optimization
 - Global C4ISTAR Implementation Optimization
- » Software Technology Provider
 - C4*eyes*™ ISTAR Software Framework



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